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DICEMBRE

1 L 1955 - Rosa Parks è arrestata per violazione delle leggi di segregazione razziale dell'Alabama: non ha ceduto il posto sul bus

2 M 1805 - Battaglia di Austerlitz: le truppe di Napoleone infliggono una sconfitta decisiva agli eserciti austriaco e russo

3 M 1906 - Nasce il Torino Football Club, noto anche come Grande Torino o, più semplicemente, Toro

4 G 1978 - La sonda Pioneer Venus entra in orbita attorno al pianeta Venere

5 V 1492 - Cristoforo Colombo diventa il primo europeo a mettere piede sull'isola di Hispaniola (oggi Haiti e Repubblica Dominicana)

6 S 1768 - Viene pubblicata la prima edizione dell'Encyclopædia Britannica

7 D 1761 - Nasce a Strasburgo Marie Tussaud, la Madame Tussaud celebre per le statue di cera e fondatrice dell'omonimo museo

8 L 1976 - Gli Eagles pubblicano uno degli album più venduti di tutti i tempi, "Hotel California"

9 M 1928 - Il Gran Consiglio del Fascismo presieduto da Mussolini diventa organo costituzionale

10 M 1520 - Martin Lutero brucia la copia della bolla papale "Exsurge Domine"

11 G 1979 - Ad Oslo Madre Teresa di Calcutta riceve il Premio Nobel per la Pace

12 V 1969 - Strage di Piazza Fontana nella sede della Banca Nazionale dell'Agricoltura di Milano: 16 morti e 88 feriti

13 S 1294 - Papa Celestino V abdica, compiendo "il gran rifiuto"

14 D 1911 - I componenti della spedizione norvegese di Roald Amundsen sono i primi uomini a raggiungere il Polo Sud

15 L 1945 - Il generale statunitense Douglas MacArthur ordina la fine dello Scintoismo come religione di stato in Giappone

16 M 1838 - I Boeri sconfiggono le truppe Zulu guidate da Dambuza e Nhlela, nella battaglia di Blood River

17 M 1903 - Primo volo a motore dei fratelli Wilbur e Orville Wright sulla spiaggia di Kitty Hawk, nella Carolina del Nord

18 G 1865 - Con l'approvazione del XIII emendamento, la schiavitù viene abolita negli Stati Uniti

19 V 1915 - Nasce Édith Giovanna Gassion (m. 1963), che diventerà famosa come cantante con il nome di Édith Piaf

20 S 2006 - Muore Piergiorgio Welby, il primo vero caso pubblico di eutanasia in Italia

21 D 1937 - Anteprima del film "Biancaneve e i sette nani" di Disney al Carhay Circle Theater di Hollywood

22 L 1894 - Alfred Dreyfus, accusato di spionaggio a favore della Germania, viene condannato per alto tradimento

23 M 1888 - Vincent van Gogh si taglia la parte inferiore dell'orecchio e lo regala ad una prostituta alla quale era affezionato

24 M 1871 - Prima rappresentazione dell'Aida di Giuseppe Verdi al Cairo

25 G 800 - Incoronazione di Carlomagno come Sacro Romano Imperatore a Roma

26 V 1991 - Il Soviet Supremo scioglie formalmente l'URSS

27 S 1908 - Prima uscita del Corriere del Piccoli come supplemento del Corriere della Sera

28 D 1895 - A Parigi i fratelli Lumière organizzano la prima proiezione cinematografica pubblica: è la nascita del cinema

29 L 1170 - Thomas Becket viene assassinato nella cattedrale di Canterbury

30 M 1880 - Il Transvaal diventa una repubblica e Paul Kruger è il suo primo presidente

31 M 1879 - Thomas Edison dimostra al pubblico per la prima volta la lampada ad incandescenza

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